

C 1045-

Printing with movable  
characters invented in  
China.

1045<sup>1</sup>

147<sup>th</sup> pope  
Rome

Silvester II

1045

148th pope

Benedict ~~X~~  
Second name

Was 146th pope also.



1045-1046

149th pope Gregory VI  
Rome. Resigned in yr 1046.

During these 2 pontificates (+ Benedict  
(the 2nd time) Rome had become<sup>a</sup> prey  
to the feuds of lawless lords and  
parties, among whom the Counts  
of Tusculum were most powerful.  
Hence Emperor Henry II of Germany  
intended to restore order and to

protect the Holy See.

1045-

three rival Popes

Rome appealed to Holy Roman Emperor  
Henry